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Message ID: **175** Entry time: **Mon May 15 10:54:51 2023**

Experiment Date:	2023 05 15
Duration (Days):	5
User:	Stjepko Fazinic, Iva Bozicevic Mihalic, Anja Miokovic, Marija Tkalcevic
Accelerator:	Van de Graaff
Beam Line:	Old uProbe
Project:	Hi-REXS (HRZZ projekt)
Experiment Title:	HR PIXE of light metals with protons, supported by: Hi-REXS and RADIATE (TA proposal I. Campbell)
Beam:	3MeV H, 2.5MeV H, 2MeV H
Method:	HR PIXE

Beam deflection was connected to the horizontal deflector with -700 V. Vertical deflection is also connected since we use VDG.

GreatControl: X Binning = OFF, Y Binning = OFF, Readout Speed = 500 kHz, Gain = Max Sensitivity, Correct Bias = UNCHECKED,  $T_{\text{ccd}} = -70$  °C,  $T_{\text{back}} = 23$  °C, Chiller at 18 °C

Chamber positioned according to the black marks on the floor that were drawn in February.

We are using SDD just to check purity of targets.

## **15.5.2023.**

### **Beam: 3 MeV H<sup>+</sup> VDG**

Focus (triplet): Me 20.3 A, Ox 43.1 A

Diffraction crystal: ADP(101) at 6.55 cm, peeking for 3 mm out of holder

Current on metal before measurement  $\sim 1.75$  nA

Samples: Ti (position 1), Al foil folded many times(position 2), Mg (position 3), quartz (position 4), Si (position 5)

FILE	SAMPLE	$N_{\text{frames}}$	$t_{\text{exp/s}}$	COMMENT
2305434	Mg	1	10	MgKa line visible at ch~240
2305435	Mg	1	1	current reduced to $\sim 1$ nA
2305436	DARK	10	1	
2305437	Mg	900	1	$I \sim 0.6-0.8$ nA
2305438	Mg	450	1	
2305439	Mg	350	1	$I \sim 1$ nA (Andro's slits opened a bit)
2305440	Mg	900	1	-    -
2305441	Mg	200	1	
2305442	Mg	200	1	

Energy window used for Matlab analysis = [250,400]

In SDD spectrum we see only Mg peak.

**Beam: 2.5 MeV H<sup>+</sup> VDG**

Focus (triplet): Me 18.0 A, Ox 39.2 A

Current on metal before measurement ~0.8 nA

Samples and diffraction crystal unchanged.

FILE	SAMPLE	N <sub>frames</sub>	t <sub>exp/s</sub>	COMMENT
2305443	Mg	1	1	I~1 nA, Andro's slits opened a bit
2305444	Mg	900	1	
2305445	Mg	900	1	
2305446	Mg	900	1	
2305447	Mg	300	1	

**16.5.2023.****Beam: 3 MeV H<sup>+</sup> VDG**

Focus (triplet): Me 20.5 A, Ox 42.9 A

Diffraction crystal: ADP(101) at 10.3 cm, peeking for 3 mm out of holder

Current on metal before measurement ~1.8 nA

Samples are the same as yesterday: Ti (position 1), Al foil folded many times(position 2), Mg (position 3), quartz (position 4), Si (position 5)

FILE	SAMPLE	N <sub>frames</sub>	t <sub>exp/s</sub>	COMMENT
2305448	Al	1	1	too many events so we closed Andro's slits a bit -> I~1 nA
2305449	Al	1	1	line AlKa12 visible at ch~350
2305450	Al	1	1	line AlKa12 visible at ch~230 as we want it
2305451	DARK			
2305452	Al	600	1	I~0.9 nA
2305453	Al	900	1	
2305454	Al	600	1	I dropped to ~0.4 nA so it was increased from control room
2305455	Al	600	1	I~0.85 nA
2305456	Al	300	1	

Energy window used for Matlab analysis = [300,450]

In SDD spectrum apart from Al peak we see Fe peaks, and low Ti and Ga peaks.

- > Spector file 2305455 saved
- > SDD rate ~ 12-13 kHz

**Beam: 2.5 MeV H<sup>+</sup> VDG**

Focus (triplet): Me 18.3 A, Ox 38.8 A

Current on metal before measurement ~0.8 nA

Samples and diffraction crystal unchanged.

FILE	SAMPLE	N <sub>frames</sub>	t <sub>exp/s</sub>	COMMENT
2305457	Al	600	1	I~0.85-1 nA

2305458	Al	600	1	
2305459	Al	600	1	I~1-1.2 nA -> a bit too high -> we closed Andro's slits a bit
2305460	Al	300	1	I~0.8-0.9 nA

## **17.5.2023.**

### **Beam: 3 MeV H<sup>+</sup> VDG**

Focus (triplet): Me 20.9 A, Ox 42.8 A

Diffraction crystal: PET(002) at 9.9 cm, peeking for 3 mm out of holder, with blue dot facing the main door

Current on metal before measurement ~1.2-1.5 nA

Samples are the same as yesterday: Ti (position 1), Al foil folded many times(position 2), Mg (position 3), quartz (position 4), Si (position 5)

FILE	SAMPLE	Nframes	t <sub>exp</sub> /s	COMMENT
2305461	Si	1	1	SiKa12 line visible in Vista on ch~250
2305462	Si	1	1	I~0.8 nA, too many events in one frame -> Andro's slits closed a bit
2305463	Si	1	1	I~0.2-0.15 nA
2305464	DARK	10	1	
2305465	Si	600	1	current fell during measurement -> Andro's slits opened a bit
2305466	Si	600	1	I~0.15-0.2 nA
<b>We want to try to fasten up readout of CCD frame. Readout speed set to 1MHz.</b>				
2305467	DARK	10	1	
2305468	Si	200?	1	We cannot get good frame from Matlab analysis.
<b>Setting readout speed back to 500 kHz.</b>				
2305469	Si	900	1	I~0.15-0.2 nA
2305470	Si	900	1	-    -

Energy window used for Matlab analysis = [420,520]

### **Beam: 2.5 MeV H<sup>+</sup> VDG**

Focus (triplet): Me 19.0 A, Ox 39.2 A

Samples and diffraction crystal unchanged.

FILE	SAMPLE	Nframes	t <sub>exp</sub> /s	COMMENT
2305471	Si	1	1	I~0.2 nA
2305472	Si	600	1	-    -, when I drops we open Andro's slits a bit vertically
2305473	Si	600	1	-    -
2305474	Si	600	1	-    -
2305475	Si	566	1	-    -

### **Beam: 2 MeV H<sup>+</sup> VDG**

Focus (triplet): Me 16.2 A, Ox 34.9 A

Samples and diffraction crystal unchanged.

FILE	SAMPLE	N <sub>frames</sub>	t <sub>exp/s</sub>	COMMENT
2305476	Si	1	1	I~0.3-0.35 nA, SiKa12 line in Vista on ch~250
2305477	Si	600	1	-    -; frames 195-215 could have too many events!
2305478	Si	600	1	I~0.3-0.35 nA
2305479	Si	600	1	-    -
2305480	Si	566	1	-    -

## **18.5.2023.**

### **Beam: 3 MeV H<sup>+</sup> VDG**

Focus (triplet): Me 21 A, Ox 43 A

Diffraction crystal: Ge(220) at 9.3 cm, peeking for 3 mm out of holder, with blue dot facing the main door

Current on metal before measurement ~1.3 nA

New sample holder (with one bigger hole) put inside chamber.

Samples: Ti (position 3), CaF<sub>2</sub> (position 4)

FILE	SAMPLE	N <sub>frames</sub>	t <sub>exp/s</sub>	COMMENT
2305481	CaF <sub>2</sub>	1	10	I~1.2-1.3 nA
2305482	CaF <sub>2</sub>	1	1	-    -

In CCD frame we have a lot of gamma signals coming from F. We will measure some other Ca compound tomorrow and now we are moving to Ti.

Ge(002) at 11.2 cm.

2305483	Ti	1	10	-    -, TiKa12 line at ch~190
2305484	Ti	1	1	I~0.8-0.85 nA, TiKa12 line at ch~1220
2305485	DARK	10	1	
2305486	Ti	600	1	
2305487	Ti	600	1	
2305488	Ti	900	1	
2305489	Ti	900	1	

Energy window used for Matlab analysis = [1100,1400]

In SDD spectrum we see only Ti peaks and very small Al peak probably coming from the chamber.

-> Spector file 2305486 saved

-> SDD rate ~ 12-13 kHz

### **Beam: 2.5 MeV H<sup>+</sup> VDG**

Focus (triplet): Me 18.6 A, Ox 38.8 A

Samples and diffraction crystal unchanged.

FILE	SAMPLE	N <sub>frames</sub>	t <sub>exp/s</sub>	COMMENT
2305490	Ti	1	1	I~0.8-0.85 nA
2305491	Ti	900	1	-    -

2305492	Ti	900	1	-    -
2305493	Ti	900	1	-    -
2305494	Ti	300	1	-    -

**Beam: 2 MeV H<sup>+</sup> VDG**

Focus (triplet): Me 16.2 A, Ox 34.4 A

Samples and diffraction crystal unchanged.

FILE	SAMPLE	N <sub>frames</sub>	t <sub>exp</sub> /s	COMMENT
2305495	Ti	1	1	I~1 nA
2305496	Ti	900	1	I~1.2 nA
2305497	Ti	900	1	-    -
2305498	Ti	900	1	-    -
2305499	Ti	600?	1	-    -, the beam got lost after frame ~380
2305500	Ti	600	1	-    -

**19.5.2023.**

**Beam: 3 MeV H<sup>+</sup> VDG**

Focus (triplet): Me 20.7 A, Ox 43.4 A

Diffraction crystal: Ge(220) at 9.3 cm, peeking for 3 mm out of holder, with blue dot facing the main door

Current on metal before measurement ~2.5 nA

Samples: Ti (position 3), CaO (position 4)

FILE	SAMPLE	N <sub>frames</sub>	t <sub>exp</sub> /s	COMMENT
2305501	CaO	1	1	I~0.8 nA, CaKa12 line on ch~250
2305502	DARK	10	1	
2305503	CaO	600	1	-    -
2305504	CaO	600	1	-    -
2305505	CaO	600	1	-    -
2305506	CaO	900	1	-    -
2305507	CaO	500	1	-    -

Energy window used for Matlab analysis = [850,1100]

**Beam: 2.5 MeV H<sup>+</sup> VDG**

Focus (triplet): Me 18.6 A, Ox 39.3 A

Samples and diffraction crystal unchanged.

FILE	SAMPLE	N <sub>frames</sub>	t <sub>exp</sub> /s	COMMENT
2305508	CaO	468?	1	I~1-1.1 nA, we lost the beam after frame ~300?
2305509	CaO	900	1	
2305510	CaO	900	1	

2305511	CaO	400	1	
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**Beam: 2 MeV H<sup>+</sup> VDG**

Focus (triplet): Me 16.7 A, Ox 35.0 A

Samples and diffraction crystal unchanged.

FILE	SAMPLE	N <sub>frames</sub>	t <sub>exp</sub> /s	COMMENT
2305512	CaO	900	1	I~1-1.1 nA, we lost the beam after frame ~300?
2305513	CaO	900	1	
2305514	CaO	900	1	
2305515	CaO	400	1	
2305516	CaO	400	1	